

Index

Page numbers in **color** indicate illustrations. Titles of paintings will be found under the name of the artist, unless they are anonymous. References to specific citations from Scripture and the *Catechism* will be found in the separate **INDEX OF CITATIONS**.

A

abortion and abortion laws, 50, 82, 88, 90–91, 103

Abraham, 103

absolution, 148, 286

abstinence, 99, 175, 286

acedia, 66, 286

actual grace, 235, 286

Adam and Eve

marriage and, 108

Original Justice and, 19

Original Sin and, 17–22, 24, 26, 33, 206, 293

adoration, 275, 277, 286

adulation, 129, 130, 286

adultery, 93, 94, 102, 286

alcohol and drugs, 84, 141

almsgiving, 123, 257, 286

St. Alphonsus Ligouri, 254

St. Ambrose, 74, 164, 283

amorality, 211, 286

Andrew II of Hungary, 131

anger, 84, 149, 189, 212, 213

animals and emotions, 211–212

annulment, 102, 286

Anointing of the Sick, Sacrament of, 256, 258

apostolic succession, 168–169, 256, 259, 286

Aristotle, 46, 52, 296

art and music in Church, 130

atheism, 119, 124

attractiveness. *See* **sexuality**

St. Augustine of Hippo

on Baptism, 43

Benedict XVI on, 14

Champaigne, Philippe de, *Saint Augustine* (ca. 1650), 212

Confessions, 12

on Eternal Law, 58–59

on freedom, 9

on grace, 246

on happiness, 47

life of, 7

on love, 89

passions and, 212

on prayer, 283

Retractationes, 28

On the Sermon on the Mount, 163

Summa Theologica influenced by, 296

authority of parents and Church, 80–81, 88, 168–169

avarice, 192, 286

B

Baptism, Sacrament of

Body of Christ and, 43

marriage and, 107

sanctifying grace in, 33, 34, 235, 250–252, 287, 288

Barzotti, Biagio, *Pope Leo XIII with Cardinals Rampolla, Parochi, Bonaparte, and Sacconi* (ca. 1890), 114

Baudricourt, Robert, 239

Baumgartner, Johan Wolfgang, *The Prodigal Son Wasting his Inheritance* (1724–1761), 6

beatitude, 34, 120, 193. *See also* **holiness**

Beatitudes, 145, 147–150, 152–154, 161, 165, 286

Benedict XVI (pope)

Caritas in Veritate (papal encyclical, 2009), 117–118

Deus Caritas Est (papal encyclical, 2005), 13–14

general audience, Nov. 2012, 13–15

on Purgatory, 258

Berard, Jean and Elisabeth, 116

Berchem, Nicolaes Pieterszoon, *Paul and Barnabas at Lystra* (1650), 66

Bible. *See* **Scriptures**

birth control. *See* **contraception**

bishops

apostolic succession and, 259, 286

- charism of infallibility and, 171
- Church law and, 53
- Holy Orders and, 260
- Magisterium and, 169, 173, 292
- blasphemy**, 63, 68, 286
- bodies**
- Fifth Commandment and care for, 84
 - St. John Paul II's *Theology of the Body*, 94–95
 - objectification of, 133
 - passions and, 211
 - soul as composite unity with, 93
 - spousal meaning of, 94, 165, 295
- Bol, Ferdinand, Abraham entertaining the three Angels (ca. 1653)**, 103
- St. Bonaventure**, 227
- Bruegel, Pieter, Peasant Dance (ca. 1568)**, 118
- Bruggen, Hendrick ter, The Calling of Saint Matthew (ca. 1619)**, 270
- C**
-
- Cabrini foundations**, 23
- calumny**, 129, 286
- canon law**, 174–176, 286
- capital sins**, 190, 192–193, 295
- capitalism**, 119
- Caravaggio, Cecco del, Christ driving the money-changers from the Temple (1610)**, 149
- cardinal virtues**, 238, 286
- Caritas in Veritate (papal encyclical, 2009)**, 117–118
- Carracci, Ludovico, Christ in the Wilderness, Served by Angels (1608)**, 174
- Catherine of Aragon**, 69
- Catholic Action**, 83
- Catholic Social Teaching (CST)**, 83, 111, 117–120, 287
- Catholic Worker movement**, 151
- celibacy**, 97, 246, 287
- Centesimus Annus (papal encyclical, 1991)**, 140–141
- Cesari, Giuseppe, Christ Taken Prisoner (ca. 1597)**, 157
- Champaigne, Philippe de, Saint Augustine (ca. 1650)**, 212
- charism**, 171, 173, 219, 223, 235, 287, 291
- charity**
- Church's order to, 243
 - defined, 242, 287
 - Eucharist and, 255, 256
 - as fruit of the Spirit, 246, 274–275, 289
 - gluttony and, 192
 - live and let live mentality vs., 159
 - regenerating force of, 125
 - as theological virtue, 233, 242, 296
- Charles VII**, 239
- chastity**
- abstinence and, 99
 - defined, 97, 287
 - focus and reflection questions, 106
 - as fruit of the Spirit, 289
 - marriage and, 93, 97, 99
 - modesty and, 292
 - sexuality ordered through, 97, 287
 - sins against, 99–103, 132
- children**, 96–97, 103, 104, 111
- Chosen People**, 67, 68, 78, 287
- Christ**. See **Jesus Christ**
- Christy, Howard Chandler, Scene at the Signing of the Constitution of the United States (1940)**, 50
- Church**
- additional reading, 181–183
 - blasphemy against, 68
 - charisms building up, 235
 - on complementarity of genders, 95
 - conscience and, 223–225
 - Councils, 173, 288, 289 (See also Trent, Council of; Vatican Council II)
 - crises of, 179
 - Eucharist and, 255–256
 - focus and reflection questions, 180
 - Fourth Commandment and honor for, 81
 - freedom as conceived by, 204–206, 213
 - holy days of obligation in, 70, 290
 - imposing morality of, 177–178
 - Jesus Christ's offer of, 25, 43, 55, 168, 168–169, 171, 265
 - law/canon law of, 53, 167, 168, 174–176
 - on man's ultimate purpose, 74
 - moral theology through, 2, 38, 223
 - nature of, 168–169

- on nonresistance to evil, 156
 - precepts of, 175, 294
 - truth about, 179
 - circumstances**, 207, 287
 - civil law**, 45, 49–50, 112, 120, 123, 174, 287
 - Coignet, Gillis, *The Seven Deadly Sins* (ca. 1599)**, 193
 - Commandments. See great commandments; Ten Commandments; specific commandments**
 - common good**, 80, 119–120, 287
 - Communion and Liberation**, 270–271
 - Communion of Saints**, 255, 287
 - communism**, 119, 121, 124–125
 - complaisance**, 129, 130, 287
 - conciliar decrees**, 173, 289
 - conclusions and determinations in canon law**, 175–176
 - concupiscence**
 - Baptism and, 251
 - conscience and, 221
 - consequences of, 17, 21, 188
 - defined, 21, 287
 - sexual objectification and, 133
 - Ten Commandments vs., 51
 - Confession. See Penance and Reconciliation, Sacrament of Confessions (St. Augustine)**, 12
 - Confirmation, Sacrament of**, 249, 251–252, 263, 272
 - Confraternity of Our Lady of Mercy**, 273
 - conjugal relationships**, 97, 287. *See also marriage; sexuality*
 - conscience**
 - additional reading, 200–201, 227–229
 - concupiscence and, 221
 - defined, 220, 287
 - focus and reflection questions, 226
 - following, 223–224
 - formation of, 185, 219, 221, 223, 225
 - humility and, 208
 - nature of, 220–221
 - truth about, 225
 - consent in mortal sin**, 189
 - consumerism**, 140–141
 - contemplative prayer**, 276, 287
 - continence**, 97, 287
 - contraception**, 88, 99, 104, 172, 288
 - contrition**, 148, 288
 - control vs. humility**, 54–55
 - The Coronation of the Virgin* (15th century)**, 205
 - Councils of the Church**, 173, 288, 289. *See also Trent, Council of; Vatican Council II*
 - counsel**, 272, 274, 289
 - covetousness**, 132–136, 288
 - Creation**
 - Adam and Eve and, 18–19
 - caring for, 18, 216
 - Eternal Law and, 48
 - need for God and, 5
 - Sabbath and, 68
 - sexuality and, 94
 - CST (Catholic Social Teaching)**, 83, 111, 117–120, 287
-
- D**
 - David, Jacques-Louis, *The Death of Socrates* (1787)**, 220
 - Day, Dorothy (Servant of God)**, 151
 - death**, 17, 21, 24
 - death penalty**, 84
 - defamation**, 129, 288
 - defense of self and others**, 82
 - deification**, 251, 288
 - desire of our hearts**, 5–15
 - additional reading, 12–15
 - focus and reflection questions on, 11
 - God's love fulfilling, 5–7, 10, 38
 - human nature and, 8–9
 - Original Sin clouding, 21, 22
 - passions and, 211
 - prayer and, 277
 - Ten Commandments and, 61
 - truth about, 10
 - despair**, 65, 121, 288
 - determinations and conclusions in canon law**, 175–176
 - detraction**, 129, 288
 - Deus Caritas Est* (papal encyclical, 2005)**, 13–14
 - dignity**, 95, 114, 288
 - dissimulation**, 129, 288
 - divination**, 66, 67, 288
 - Divine Law**, 45, 50–51, 61, 120, 155, 288, 292
 - divorce**, 88, 102
 - domestic church**, 79, 288
 - doubt**, 64, 288
 - drugs and alcohol**, 84, 141

dual purposes of human sexuality, 97, 288

Dujardin, Karel, *The Annunciation* (ca. 1660), 234

E

ecclesial communities, 255, 288

economic and social inequalities, 119–121, 124–125, 285

economic initiative, 119, 140–141, 288

economy of salvation, 143, 164

Ecumenical Councils, 173, 288, 289

Eighth Commandment, 127–130, 136, 137, 138–141

El Greco, *The Annunciation* (ca. 1576), 9

St. Elizabeth of Hungary, 131

embryonic stem cell research, 82

emotions. *See* **passions**

encyclicals. *See* **specific encyclicals by title**

enemies, loving, 154–155

Engbrechtsz, Cornelis, *Crucifixion Scene* (ca. 1510), 277

envy, 127, 134, 139, 192, 289

erroneous conscience, 224, 228, 229, 289

Eternal Law, 45, 48, 56, 58–59, 289

Eucharist, Sacrament of
St. Alphonsus Ligouri and, 254

assimilation to Christ through, 43, 251, 255

blasphemy against, 68

canon law on, 175

God's love and, 55

grace and, 252–254, 255–256

liturgy of, 255, 291

priesthood and, 260

Sabbath observation and, 70

St. Thomas Aquinas on, 263

Trent on, 263

truth about, 261

euthanasia, 82

***Evangelium Vitae* (papal encyclical, 1995)**, 30, 90–91

Eve. *See* **Adam and Eve**

***ex cathedra* rulings**, 173, 289

extraordinary universal Magisterium, 173

F

faith

St. Augustine on, 12

Benedict XVI on, 14–15

doubt and, 64

as theological virtue, 233, 241, 289, 296

the Fall, 19–20, 22, 24. *See also*

Original Sin

false gods, 63

***Familiaris Consortio* (apostolic exhortation, 1981)**, 88–89, 107

family

charity and, 243

as image of Trinity, 96

St. John Paul on, 108–109

nature and importance of, 78–81, 87–89, 91

providing for, 112, 121

sexuality and, 96

fascism, 119, 289

fasting, 257, 289

fear of the Lord, 51, 53, 272, 274, 289

Fiat of Virgin Mary, 9, 289

Fifth Commandment, 77, 81–82, 84, 85, 86

First Commandment, 64–67, 72, 73, 74–75

Flanders, Juan de, *Crucifixion of Christ* (ca. 1519), 54

fornication, 100, 289

fortitude, 208, 233, 238, 240, 274, 286, 289

Fourth Commandment, 77–81, 86, 87

Fra Angelico, *The Sermon on the Mount* (15th century), 147

St. Frances Cabrini, 23

St. Francis of Assisi, 36, 280

Franciscans, 36, 131, 271, 273

fraternal correction, 159–160, 289

free will

defined, 8, 289

grace and, 236

man distinguished by, 31, 124

Original Sin and, 28

passions and, 293

rational soul and, 59, 294

sin and, 185

trusting God and, 10, 55

freedom

additional reading, 215–217

Benedict XVI on, 15

defined, 204, 289

focus and reflection
 questions, 214
 as human right, 290
 image of God perfected
 through, 8–9
 intellect and, 8–9, 207
 John Paul II on, 58, 88–89,
 209
 law guiding and promoting,
 45, 47, 51, 53, 58, 59, 203–
 206, 215
 passions and, 189
 property and, 294
 sexuality and, 105
 Ten Commandments and,
 61
 truth about, 213
 virtues and, 120, 205, 206

friendship with God

Adam and Eve and, 19
 Baptism and, 250
 charity and, 242
 Eucharist and, 252, 253
 Jesus Christ as way to, 25
 rejection of, 18, 20–21
 through consent to God's
 call, 9

fruits of the Spirit, 27, 274–
 275, 289

full consent and knowledge,
 189–190

G

Gandolfi, Gaetano

Head of a Bishop (ca. 1770),
 259
The Marriage at Cana
 (1766), 95

Garden of Gethsemane, 157

**Gaudium et Spes (Pastoral
 Constitution on the Church
 in the Modern World, 1965)**,
 29, 104, 115, 216, 271

gender

differences and
 complementarity in, 94–95,
 108–109
 Natural Family Planning
 and, 104

**Gertner, Peter, Crucifixion
 (1537)**, 194

Gertrude of Melania, 131

Gethsemane, 157

St. Gianna Beretta Molla, 83

Gifts of the Holy Spirit, 272,
 274, 289

gluttony, 192, 289

God. See also **friendship with
 God; guidance from God;
 responding to God's plan**

desire for, 6, 12–15, 39
 First Commandment and,
 63, 72
 gift of life from, 85
 hatred of, 66
 human beings created in
 image of, 8, 10, 18, 30–31,
 56, 77, 82, 108, 120, 128–129,
 207
 humility before, 54–55
 loving plan of, 193–195
 man's purpose in glory of,
 74–75
 Second Commandment
 and name of, 63, 67–68, 73,
 74–75
 Third Commandment and,
 63
 universal destination of
 goods and, 113–114

Goretti, St. Maria, 98

Gospels, 51, 290

government and the state,
 120, 121, 124–125

grace

actual grace, 235, 286
 additional reading, 246–247
 choosing to receive, 9
 defined, 34, 234, 290
 of discipleship, 43, 246
 focus and reflection
 questions, 245
 fruits of the Spirit and,
 274–275
 great commands and, 146
 humility and, 55
 marriage and, 79, 107, 109,
 260
 merit and, 236
 nature of, 231, 234–235
 New Law and, 51, 53, 143
 Original Sin and, 22
 rejection of, 18
 Sacraments and, 249, 250,
 259
 sanctifying, 21, 33, 34, 189,
 235, 241, 250–252, 295
 truth about, 244
 types of, 235

**grave matter and mortal
 sins**, 189, 190

grave sins. See **mortal sin**

great commandments

additional reading, 163–165
 Beatitudes and, 147–150,
 152–154
 defined, 146, 290
 focus and reflection
 questions, 162
 law fulfilled through, 145

- moral practice through, 208
- Sermon on the Mount and, 146–147, 154–157
- truth about, 161
- Veritatis Splendor* on, 164–165
- Great Schism (1054) and Orthodox Churches**, 293
- greed**, 134, 290
- Gregory IX (pope)**, 36
- Gregory XVI (pope)**, 254
- St. Gregory of Nyssa**, 148, 215
- grief**, 148
- Grunewald, Mathias, *The Mocking of Christ* (ca. 1505)**, 65
- guidance from God**, 17–31. *See also conscience; grace; Holy Spirit; responding to God's plan*
- additional reading, 28–31
 - First Commandment and, 64
 - focus and reflection questions, 27
 - St. Frances Cabrini and, 23
 - Jesus Christ and, 25, 26, 143, 267
 - law and, 49, 205–206
 - moral theology and, 3, 10, 13, 38, 46, 74
 - Original Innocence and, 18–19
 - Original Sin and, 19–22, 24
 - salvation and, 24–25
 - sin and, 194–195
 - truth about, 26, 39
- Guisanni, Luigi**, 270–271
- H**
-
- Handmaids of Charity**, 222
- happiness**
- Adam and Eve and, 19
 - Beatitudes and, 145, 147
 - conscience as guide to, 219
 - envy and, 139
 - human desire for, 5–6, 46–47
 - Jesus Christ as way to, 25, 34
 - law and, 45–49, 146–147
 - marriage and, 108
 - moral theology as guide to, 3, 10, 13, 38, 46, 74
 - responding to God's offer of, 33, 38, 161
 - struggle for, 17, 29
 - truth and, 129–130
- hatred of God**, 66
- Hayden, Benjamin, *Christ Blessing the Little Children* (1837)**, 35
- Hayman, Francis, *The Good Samaritan* (ca. 1752)**, 237
- heart's desire. *See* desire of our hearts**
- Henry VIII (king of England)**, 69
- heresy**
- St. Augustine on, 7
 - defined, 64, 290
 - Henry VIII and, 69
 - Jansenism and, 254
 - Manichaeism, 7
- Herkomer, Hubert von, *Farm Workers Tilling and Sowing a Hillside* (1885)**, 113
- holiness**
- call to, 33, 35, 37–38
 - First Commandment and, 64
 - marriage and, 108–109
 - practice of, 161
 - sacrifices for, 72, 261
 - vocation and, 270–272
- holy days of obligation**, 70, 175, 290
- Holy Orders**, Sacrament of, 249, 255, 259–260, 270, 284–285
- Holy Spirit**
- Baptism and, 250, 251
 - charisms of, 287
 - discipleship and, 43
 - fruits of the Spirit, 27, 274–275, 289
 - Gifts of the Holy Spirit, 272, 274, 289
 - guidance from, 146, 267, 272, 274–275
 - New Law and, 51, 53, 247
 - Scriptures and, 295
- homosexuality**, 101
- hope**, 233, 241–242, 290, 296
- human person**
- Catholic Social Teaching on, 118–120
 - control vs. humility in, 54–55
 - Fifth Commandment protecting good of, 81–82
 - natural law and, 45, 48, 58
 - nature of, 8–9, 28
 - right to property of, 111, 112
 - sexuality and, 93, 94
 - ultimate purpose of, 74–75

Index

Page numbers in **color** indicate illustrations. Titles of paintings will be found under the name of the artist, unless they are anonymous. References to specific citations from Scripture and the *Catechism* will be found in the separate **INDEX OF CITATIONS**.

A

abortion and abortion laws, 50, 82, 88, 90–91, 103

Abraham, 103

absolution, 148, 286

abstinence, 99, 175, 286

acedia, 66, 286

actual grace, 235, 286

Adam and Eve

marriage and, 108

Original Justice and, 19

Original Sin and, 17–22, 24, 26, 33, 206, 293

adoration, 275, 277, 286

adulation, 129, 130, 286

adultery, 93, 94, 102, 286

alcohol and drugs, 84, 141

almsgiving, 123, 257, 286

St. Alphonsus Ligouri, 254

St. Ambrose, 74, 164, 283

amorality, 211, 286

Andrew II of Hungary, 131

anger, 84, 149, 189, 212, 213

animals and emotions, 211–212

annulment, 102, 286

Anointing of the Sick, Sacrament of, 256, 258

apostolic succession, 168–169, 256, 259, 286

Aristotle, 46, 52, 296

art and music in Church, 130

atheism, 119, 124

attractiveness. *See* **sexuality**

St. Augustine of Hippo

on Baptism, 43

Benedict XVI on, 14

Champaigne, Philippe de, *Saint Augustine* (ca. 1650), 212

Confessions, 12

on Eternal Law, 58–59

on freedom, 9

on grace, 246

on happiness, 47

life of, 7

on love, 89

passions and, 212

on prayer, 283

Retractationes, 28

On the Sermon on the Mount, 163

Summa Theologica influenced by, 296

authority of parents and Church, 80–81, 88, 168–169

avarice, 192, 286

B

Baptism, Sacrament of

Body of Christ and, 43

marriage and, 107

sanctifying grace in, 33, 34, 235, 250–252, 287, 288

Barzotti, Biagio, *Pope Leo XIII with Cardinals Rampolla, Parochi, Bonaparte, and Sacconi* (ca. 1890), 114

Baudricourt, Robert, 239

Baumgartner, Johan Wolfgang, *The Prodigal Son Wasting his Inheritance* (1724–1761), 6

beatitude, 34, 120, 193. *See also* **holiness**

Beatitudes, 145, 147–150, 152–154, 161, 165, 286

Benedict XVI (pope)

Caritas in Veritate (papal encyclical, 2009), 117–118

Deus Caritas Est (papal encyclical, 2005), 13–14

general audience, Nov. 2012, 13–15

on Purgatory, 258

Berard, Jean and Elisabeth, 116

Berchem, Nicolaes Pieterszoon, *Paul and Barnabas at Lystra* (1650), 66

Bible. *See* **Scriptures**

birth control. *See* **contraception**

bishops

apostolic succession and, 259, 286

- charism of infallibility and, 171
- Church law and, 53
- Holy Orders and, 260
- Magisterium and, 169, 173, 292
- blasphemy**, 63, 68, 286
- bodies**
- Fifth Commandment and care for, 84
 - St. John Paul II's *Theology of the Body*, 94–95
 - objectification of, 133
 - passions and, 211
 - soul as composite unity with, 93
 - spousal meaning of, 94, 165, 295
- Bol, Ferdinand, Abraham entertaining the three Angels (ca. 1653)**, 103
- St. Bonaventure**, 227
- Bruegel, Pieter, Peasant Dance (ca. 1568)**, 118
- Bruggen, Hendrick ter, The Calling of Saint Matthew (ca. 1619)**, 270
- C**
-
- Cabrini foundations**, 23
- calumny**, 129, 286
- canon law**, 174–176, 286
- capital sins**, 190, 192–193, 295
- capitalism**, 119
- Caravaggio, Cecco del, Christ driving the money-changers from the Temple (1610)**, 149
- cardinal virtues**, 238, 286
- Caritas in Veritate (papal encyclical, 2009)**, 117–118
- Carracci, Ludovico, Christ in the Wilderness, Served by Angels (1608)**, 174
- Catherine of Aragon**, 69
- Catholic Action**, 83
- Catholic Social Teaching (CST)**, 83, 111, 117–120, 287
- Catholic Worker movement**, 151
- celibacy**, 97, 246, 287
- Centesimus Annus (papal encyclical, 1991)**, 140–141
- Cesari, Giuseppe, Christ Taken Prisoner (ca. 1597)**, 157
- Champaigne, Philippe de, Saint Augustine (ca. 1650)**, 212
- charism**, 171, 173, 219, 223, 235, 287, 291
- charity**
- Church's order to, 243
 - defined, 242, 287
 - Eucharist and, 255, 256
 - as fruit of the Spirit, 246, 274–275, 289
 - gluttony and, 192
 - live and let live mentality vs., 159
 - regenerating force of, 125
 - as theological virtue, 233, 242, 296
- Charles VII**, 239
- chastity**
- abstinence and, 99
 - defined, 97, 287
 - focus and reflection questions, 106
 - as fruit of the Spirit, 289
 - marriage and, 93, 97, 99
 - modesty and, 292
 - sexuality ordered through, 97, 287
 - sins against, 99–103, 132
- children**, 96–97, 103, 104, 111
- Chosen People**, 67, 68, 78, 287
- Christ**. See **Jesus Christ**
- Christy, Howard Chandler, Scene at the Signing of the Constitution of the United States (1940)**, 50
- Church**
- additional reading, 181–183
 - blasphemy against, 68
 - charisms building up, 235
 - on complementarity of genders, 95
 - conscience and, 223–225
 - Councils, 173, 288, 289 (See also Trent, Council of; Vatican Council II)
 - crises of, 179
 - Eucharist and, 255–256
 - focus and reflection questions, 180
 - Fourth Commandment and honor for, 81
 - freedom as conceived by, 204–206, 213
 - holy days of obligation in, 70, 290
 - imposing morality of, 177–178
 - Jesus Christ's offer of, 25, 43, 55, 168, 168–169, 171, 265
 - law/canon law of, 53, 167, 168, 174–176
 - on man's ultimate purpose, 74
 - moral theology through, 2, 38, 223
 - nature of, 168–169

- on nonresistance to evil, 156
 - precepts of, 175, 294
 - truth about, 179
 - circumstances**, 207, 287
 - civil law**, 45, 49–50, 112, 120, 123, 174, 287
 - Coignet, Gillis, *The Seven Deadly Sins* (ca. 1599)**, 193
 - Commandments. See great commandments; Ten Commandments; specific commandments**
 - common good**, 80, 119–120, 287
 - Communion and Liberation**, 270–271
 - Communion of Saints**, 255, 287
 - communism**, 119, 121, 124–125
 - complaisance**, 129, 130, 287
 - conciliar decrees**, 173, 289
 - conclusions and determinations in canon law**, 175–176
 - concupiscence**
 - Baptism and, 251
 - conscience and, 221
 - consequences of, 17, 21, 188
 - defined, 21, 287
 - sexual objectification and, 133
 - Ten Commandments vs., 51
 - Confession. See Penance and Reconciliation, Sacrament of Confessions (St. Augustine)**, 12
 - Confirmation, Sacrament of**, 249, 251–252, 263, 272
 - Confraternity of Our Lady of Mercy**, 273
 - conjugal relationships**, 97, 287. *See also marriage; sexuality*
 - conscience**
 - additional reading, 200–201, 227–229
 - concupiscence and, 221
 - defined, 220, 287
 - focus and reflection questions, 226
 - following, 223–224
 - formation of, 185, 219, 221, 223, 225
 - humility and, 208
 - nature of, 220–221
 - truth about, 225
 - consent in mortal sin**, 189
 - consumerism**, 140–141
 - contemplative prayer**, 276, 287
 - continence**, 97, 287
 - contraception**, 88, 99, 104, 172, 288
 - contrition**, 148, 288
 - control vs. humility**, 54–55
 - The Coronation of the Virgin* (15th century)**, 205
 - Councils of the Church**, 173, 288, 289. *See also Trent, Council of; Vatican Council II*
 - counsel**, 272, 274, 289
 - covetousness**, 132–136, 288
 - Creation**
 - Adam and Eve and, 18–19
 - caring for, 18, 216
 - Eternal Law and, 48
 - need for God and, 5
 - Sabbath and, 68
 - sexuality and, 94
 - CST (Catholic Social Teaching)**, 83, 111, 117–120, 287
-
- D**
 - David, Jacques-Louis, *The Death of Socrates* (1787)**, 220
 - Day, Dorothy (Servant of God)**, 151
 - death**, 17, 21, 24
 - death penalty**, 84
 - defamation**, 129, 288
 - defense of self and others**, 82
 - deification**, 251, 288
 - desire of our hearts**, 5–15
 - additional reading, 12–15
 - focus and reflection questions on, 11
 - God's love fulfilling, 5–7, 10, 38
 - human nature and, 8–9
 - Original Sin clouding, 21, 22
 - passions and, 211
 - prayer and, 277
 - Ten Commandments and, 61
 - truth about, 10
 - despair**, 65, 121, 288
 - determinations and conclusions in canon law**, 175–176
 - detraction**, 129, 288
 - Deus Caritas Est* (papal encyclical, 2005)**, 13–14
 - dignity**, 95, 114, 288
 - dissimulation**, 129, 288
 - divination**, 66, 67, 288
 - Divine Law**, 45, 50–51, 61, 120, 155, 288, 292
 - divorce**, 88, 102
 - domestic church**, 79, 288
 - doubt**, 64, 288
 - drugs and alcohol**, 84, 141

dual purposes of human sexuality, 97, 288

Dujardin, Karel, *The Annunciation* (ca. 1660), 234

E

ecclesial communities, 255, 288

economic and social inequalities, 119–121, 124–125, 285

economic initiative, 119, 140–141, 288

economy of salvation, 143, 164

Ecumenical Councils, 173, 288, 289

Eighth Commandment, 127–130, 136, 137, 138–141

El Greco, *The Annunciation* (ca. 1576), 9

St. Elizabeth of Hungary, 131

embryonic stem cell research, 82

emotions. *See* **passions**

encyclicals. *See* **specific encyclicals by title**

enemies, loving, 154–155

Engbrechtsz, Cornelis, *Crucifixion Scene* (ca. 1510), 277

envy, 127, 134, 139, 192, 289

erroneous conscience, 224, 228, 229, 289

Eternal Law, 45, 48, 56, 58–59, 289

Eucharist, Sacrament of
St. Alphonsus Ligouri and, 254

assimilation to Christ through, 43, 251, 255

blasphemy against, 68

canon law on, 175

God's love and, 55

grace and, 252–254, 255–256

liturgy of, 255, 291

priesthood and, 260

Sabbath observation and, 70

St. Thomas Aquinas on, 263

Trent on, 263

truth about, 261

euthanasia, 82

***Evangelium Vitae* (papal encyclical, 1995)**, 30, 90–91

Eve. *See* **Adam and Eve**

***ex cathedra* rulings**, 173, 289

extraordinary universal Magisterium, 173

F

faith

St. Augustine on, 12

Benedict XVI on, 14–15

doubt and, 64

as theological virtue, 233, 241, 289, 296

the Fall, 19–20, 22, 24. *See also*

Original Sin

false gods, 63

***Familiaris Consortio* (apostolic exhortation, 1981)**, 88–89, 107

family

charity and, 243

as image of Trinity, 96

St. John Paul on, 108–109

nature and importance of, 78–81, 87–89, 91

providing for, 112, 121

sexuality and, 96

fascism, 119, 289

fasting, 257, 289

fear of the Lord, 51, 53, 272, 274, 289

Fiat of Virgin Mary, 9, 289

Fifth Commandment, 77, 81–82, 84, 85, 86

First Commandment, 64–67, 72, 73, 74–75

Flanders, Juan de, *Crucifixion of Christ* (ca. 1519), 54

fornication, 100, 289

fortitude, 208, 233, 238, 240, 274, 286, 289

Fourth Commandment, 77–81, 86, 87

Fra Angelico, *The Sermon on the Mount* (15th century), 147

St. Frances Cabrini, 23

St. Francis of Assisi, 36, 280

Franciscans, 36, 131, 271, 273

fraternal correction, 159–160, 289

free will

defined, 8, 289

grace and, 236

man distinguished by, 31, 124

Original Sin and, 28

passions and, 293

rational soul and, 59, 294

sin and, 185

trusting God and, 10, 55

freedom

additional reading, 215–217

Benedict XVI on, 15

defined, 204, 289

human rights, 48, 290

Humanae Vitae (papal encyclical), 1968), 99, 107–108, 172

humility, 54–55, 134, 208, 237

Hundred Years War, 239

hypocrisy, 129, 290

I

idols and idolatry, 63, 64, 66, 290

St. Ignatius of Loyola, Spiritual Exercises, 138

ignorance

invincible, 224, 228, 291

vincible, 224, 297

willful, 189

image of God, human beings created in, 8, 10, 18, 30–31, 56, 77, 82, 108, 120, 128–129, 207

imperfect contrition, 148, 288

Incarnation, 34, 195, 290

incest, 101, 290

indifference, 65, 159, 290

indissolubility, 102, 290

individualism, 119, 206

indulgences, 258, 291

inequalities, economic and social, 119–121, 124–125, 285

infallibility, 171, 173, 219, 223, 291

infertility, 102–103

infidelity, 101–102, 291

ingratitude, 65–66, 291

Initiation, Sacraments of, 251–252

intellect

anger overriding, 84

defined, 8, 291

freedom through, 8–9, 207

human beings as image of God and, 5

moral practice through, 207, 212, 216–217

New Law and, 51

Original Sin clouding, 17, 21, 22, 28, 39

passions and, 203, 212

rational soul and, 294

intentions, 207, 291

intercession, 275, 277–278, 291

intrauterine insemination, 102–103, 291

invincible ignorance, 224, 228, 291

in-vitro fertilization, 102–103, 290

St. Irenaeus of Lyon, 25, 30, 163

irony, 129, 291

irreligion, 66, 291

J

Jansenism, 254

St. Jerome, 87, 280

Jesus Christ

Beatitudes and, 152–154

call to follow, 41–43, 75

Commandments perfected by, 84, 94, 143, 145, 195

covenant extended through, 78–79, 264–265

God's loving plan and, 194–195

Gospels and, 290

Incarnation of, 34, 195, 290

as model of love, 33, 34, 35, 37

perseverance through, 279–281

Sabbath observation and, 68, 70

salvation through, 17, 24–26, 55, 187, 246, 264

Sermon on the Mount and, 147–150, 152–157, 163, 292

as source of truth, 128–129

Jews and Judaism, 67, 68, 70, 78

St. Joan of Arc, 239

John XXIII (pope), 172

St. John the Apostle, 25

St. John Bosco, 191

St. John Chrysostom, 247

St. John Henry Newman, 221

St. John Paul II (pope). See also *Veritatis Splendor*

address to Roman Rota, January 2003, 108–109

Centesimus Annus (papal encyclical, 1991), 140–141

Evangelium Vitae (papal encyclical, 1995), 30, 90–91

Familiaris Consortio (apostolic exhortation, 1981), 88–89, 107

St. Gianna Beretta Molla canonized by, 83

life of, 209

Reconcilatio et Paenitentia (apostolic exhortation, 1984), 200–201

on spousal meaning of the body, 94, 295

Theology of the Body, 94–95

St. John Vianney, On Envy, 139

joy. See **happiness**

judgment

- conscience and, 220, 221, 227–228
- fraternal correction and, 158–160
- freedom and, 204
- Jesus's teaching on, 157
- pride and, 192
- rashness in, 129, 160

just wages, 119, 291

justice, 208, 233, 238, 286, 291

K

Kingdom of God, 155, 241

knowledge. See also **intellect**

- conscience and, 224
- as gift of the Holy Spirit, 272, 274, 289
- mortal sin and, 189
- right action through, 129

L

law. See also **natural law**

- additional reading, 58–59, 74–75, 181–183
- canon law, 174–176, 286
- Church and, 53, 167, 168, 174–176
- defined, 47, 291
- focus and reflection questions, 57, 180
- freedom promoted through, 45, 47, 51, 53, 58, 59, 203–206, 215
- God as core of, 75

- great commandments fulfilling, 145, 146, 164–165
- happiness and, 45–49
- nature of, 47–48
- revelation and, 51, 53
- St. Thomas Aquinas and, 52
- truth about, 56
- types of, 48–49

Leo XIII (pope), 23, 108, 114, 123

lewdness, 133–134

Ligouri, St. Alphonsus, 254

Liturgy of the Eucharist and of the Word, 255, 265, 291

Longhi, Pietro, *The Marriage Sacrament* (ca. 1755), 132

Lotto, Lorenzo, *Martyrdom of St. Stephen* (1516), 154

Louthembourg, Jacques de, *The Angel Binding Satan* (1797), 190

love. See also **charity; great commandments**

- desire for God and, 13–15
- St. Gianna on, 83
- glorification of God and, 75
- Jesus Christ as model of, 25, 33, 34, 35, 37, 42, 193–194
- judgment and, 158–159
- marriage and, 107–108
- natural law and, 154–155
- New Law and, 51, 53, 145, 164–165, 247
- of one's enemies, 154–155
- responding to God's plan through, 33–35, 39, 88–89
- spousal meaning of body and, 94
- vocation and, 107

Ludwig IV (landgrave of Thuringia), 131

lukewarmness, 66, 292

Lumen Gentium (Dogmatic Constitution on the Church, 1964), 37, 284–285

Luna, Juan, *The Battle of Lepanto* (1887), 82

lust, 21, 94, 97, 99–100, 192, 292

Luther, Martin, 255, 294

lying, 52, 129–130

M

magic, 67, 292

Magisterium, 53, 169–171, 173, 223, 292

Manichaeism, 7

St. Margaret of Cortona, 273

St. Maria Crocifissa di Rosa, 222

St. Maria Goretti, 98

marriage, Sacrament of

- annulment and, 102, 286
- chastity and, 97, 99, 132
- Church built through, 79, 259–260
- conjugal relationships, 97, 287
- grace and, 79, 249
- as image of Trinity, 93, 94
- indissolubility of, 95, 102
- infidelity and, 101–102
- Natural Family Planning and, 104
- St. Paul VI on, 172
- polygamy, 102, 294
- sexuality and, 94–96, 105
- as vocation, 35, 270

martyrs and martyrdom, 69, 154

Mary, mother of God. See **Virgin Mary**

Mass, 70–71, 175, 253, 279

masturbation, 100, 290, 292

media truthfulness and responsibility, 130, 140

meditation, 275–276, 292

meekness, 149, 161

Memling, Hans

Christ with Singing Angels (15th century), 268

Scenes from the Passion of Christ (ca. 1471), 210

men. See **gender**

Mengs, Anton Raphael, *Fall of Christ with the Cross on His way to Calvary (1769)*, 37

mercy, 150, 152, 193–195, 255. See also **works of mercy**

merit, 236, 258, 292

Missionary Sisters of the Sacred Heart, 23

modesty, 132–134, 274–275, 289, 292

Molla, St. Gianna Beretta, 83

Molla, Pietro, 83

moral theology

Baptism and, 34

cardinal virtues of, 238, 286

Catholic Social Teaching and, 111, 117–120, 287

circumstances and, 287

defined, 3

fear mindset and, 196

freedom and, 213

glorification of God and, 74–75

as guide to happiness, 3, 10, 13, 38, 46, 74

of human acts, 207–208, 210, 213

imposition of, 177–178

intellect and, 207, 212, 216–217

interconnectedness of, 117–118

types of laws in, 48–49

Veritatis Splendor on, 41–43

mortal sin, 187, 189–190, 252, 257, 292

Mosaic Covenant, 61

mourning, 148

murder, 82, 90

Murillo, Bartolomé Esteban, *The Return of the Prodigal Son (1667-1670)*, 188

music and art in Church, 130

N

name of God, Second

Commandment on, 63, 67–68, 73, 74–75

NaProTECHNOLOGY, 103, 292

Natural Family Planning (NFP), 104, 292

natural law

abortion laws and, 50

Church authority and, 176

defined, 48, 292

Divine Law and, 45, 50

first precept of, 48–49

homosexuality and, 101

St. John Paul on, 58–59, 217, 227–228

love and, 154–155

Ten Commandments expressing, 51, 61

St. Thomas Aquinas on, 123

universal destination of goods and, 113–114

neighbor, loving as yourself. See **great commandments**

New Covenant, 67, 70, 79, 84, 253

New Law, 51, 53, 59, 174–175, 246, 292

Newman, St. John Henry, 221

NFP (Natural Family Planning), 104, 292

Ninth Commandment, 127, 130, 132–133, 136, 137, 138–141

Noel, Juliette, 116

nonresistance to evil, 156

O

obedience, 80–81, 87

object of the will, 207, 293

oblates, 271, 293

occult, 67, 293

Old Law and Old Covenant, 51, 53, 59, 61, 143, 176, 246, 293

omniscience, 221, 293

On Envy (St. John Vianney), 139

ordinary Magisterium, 173

Ordination, Sacrament of, 249, 255, 259–260, 270, 284–285

Original Innocence, 18–19, 108, 293

Original Justice, 17, 19, 293

Original Sin

Adam and Eve and, 17–22, 24, 26, 33, 206, 293

St. Augustine on, 28

Baptism and, 251

human rights, 48, 290

***Humanae Vitae* (papal encyclical)**, 1968), 99, 107–108, 172

humility, 54–55, 134, 208, 237

Hundred Years War, 239

hypocrisy, 129, 290

I

idols and idolatry, 63, 64, 66, 290

St. Ignatius of Loyola, *Spiritual Exercises*, 138

ignorance

invincible, 224, 228, 291

vincible, 224, 297

willful, 189

image of God, human beings created in, 8, 10, 18, 30–31, 56, 77, 82, 108, 120, 128–129, 207

imperfect contrition, 148, 288

Incarnation, 34, 195, 290

incest, 101, 290

indifference, 65, 159, 290

indissolubility, 102, 290

individualism, 119, 206

indulgences, 258, 291

inequalities, economic and social, 119–121, 124–125, 285

infallibility, 171, 173, 219, 223, 291

infertility, 102–103

infidelity, 101–102, 291

ingratitude, 65–66, 291

Initiation, Sacraments of, 251–252

intellect

anger overriding, 84

defined, 8, 291

freedom through, 8–9, 207

human beings as image of God and, 5

moral practice through, 207, 212, 216–217

New Law and, 51

Original Sin clouding, 17, 21, 22, 28, 39

passions and, 203, 212

rational soul and, 294

intentions, 207, 291

intercession, 275, 277–278, 291

intrauterine insemination, 102–103, 291

invincible ignorance, 224, 228, 291

in-vitro fertilization, 102–103, 290

St. Irenaeus of Lyon, 25, 30, 163

irony, 129, 291

irreligion, 66, 291

J

Jansenism, 254

St. Jerome, 87, 280

Jesus Christ

Beatitudes and, 152–154

call to follow, 41–43, 75

Commandments perfected by, 84, 94, 143, 145, 195

covenant extended through, 78–79, 264–265

God's loving plan and, 194–195

Gospels and, 290

Incarnation of, 34, 195, 290

as model of love, 33, 34, 35, 37

perseverance through, 279–281

Sabbath observation and, 68, 70

salvation through, 17, 24–26, 55, 187, 246, 264

Sermon on the Mount and, 147–150, 152–157, 163, 292

as source of truth, 128–129

Jews and Judaism, 67, 68, 70, 78

St. Joan of Arc, 239

John XXIII (pope), 172

St. John the Apostle, 25

St. John Bosco, 191

St. John Chrysostom, 247

St. John Henry Newman, 221

St. John Paul II (pope). See also *Veritatis Splendor*

address to Roman Rota, January 2003, 108–109

Centesimus Annus (papal encyclical, 1991), 140–141

Evangelium Vitae (papal encyclical, 1995), 30, 90–91

Familiaris Consortio (apostolic exhortation, 1981), 88–89, 107

St. Gianna Beretta Molla canonized by, 83

life of, 209

Reconcilatio et Paenitentia (apostolic exhortation, 1984), 200–201

on spousal meaning of the body, 94, 295

Theology of the Body, 94–95

St. John Vianney, *On Envy*, 139

joy. See **happiness**

judgment

- conscience and, 220, 221, 227–228
- fraternal correction and, 158–160
- freedom and, 204
- Jesus's teaching on, 157
- pride and, 192
- rashness in, 129, 160

just wages, 119, 291

justice, 208, 233, 238, 286, 291

K

Kingdom of God, 155, 241

knowledge. See also **intellect**

- conscience and, 224
- as gift of the Holy Spirit, 272, 274, 289
- mortal sin and, 189
- right action through, 129

L

law. See also **natural law**

- additional reading, 58–59, 74–75, 181–183
- canon law, 174–176, 286
- Church and, 53, 167, 168, 174–176
- defined, 47, 291
- focus and reflection questions, 57, 180
- freedom promoted through, 45, 47, 51, 53, 58, 59, 203–206, 215
- God as core of, 75

- great commandments fulfilling, 145, 146, 164–165
- happiness and, 45–49
- nature of, 47–48
- revelation and, 51, 53
- St. Thomas Aquinas and, 52
- truth about, 56
- types of, 48–49

Leo XIII (pope), 23, 108, 114, 123

lewdness, 133–134

Ligouri, St. Alphonsus, 254

Liturgy of the Eucharist and of the Word, 255, 265, 291

Longhi, Pietro, *The Marriage Sacrament* (ca. 1755), 132

Lotto, Lorenzo, *Martyrdom of St. Stephen* (1516), 154

Louthembourg, Jacques de, *The Angel Binding Satan* (1797), 190

love. See also **charity; great commandments**

- desire for God and, 13–15
- St. Gianna on, 83
- glorification of God and, 75
- Jesus Christ as model of, 25, 33, 34, 35, 37, 42, 193–194
- judgment and, 158–159
- marriage and, 107–108
- natural law and, 154–155
- New Law and, 51, 53, 145, 164–165, 247
- of one's enemies, 154–155
- responding to God's plan through, 33–35, 39, 88–89
- spousal meaning of body and, 94
- vocation and, 107

Ludwig IV (landgrave of Thuringia), 131

lukewarmness, 66, 292

Lumen Gentium (Dogmatic Constitution on the Church, 1964), 37, 284–285

Luna, Juan, *The Battle of Lepanto* (1887), 82

lust, 21, 94, 97, 99–100, 192, 292

Luther, Martin, 255, 294

lying, 52, 129–130

M

magic, 67, 292

Magisterium, 53, 169–171, 173, 223, 292

Manichaeism, 7

St. Margaret of Cortona, 273

St. Maria Crocifissa di Rosa, 222

St. Maria Goretti, 98

marriage, Sacrament of

- annulment and, 102, 286
- chastity and, 97, 99, 132
- Church built through, 79, 259–260
- conjugal relationships, 97, 287
- grace and, 79, 249
- as image of Trinity, 93, 94
- indissolubility of, 95, 102
- infidelity and, 101–102
- Natural Family Planning and, 104
- St. Paul VI on, 172
- polygamy, 102, 294
- sexuality and, 94–96, 105
- as vocation, 35, 270

martyrs and martyrdom, 69, 154

Mary, mother of God. See **Virgin Mary**

Mass, 70–71, 175, 253, 279

masturbation, 100, 290, 292

media truthfulness and responsibility, 130, 140

meditation, 275–276, 292

meekness, 149, 161

Memling, Hans

Christ with Singing Angels (15th century), 268

Scenes from the Passion of Christ (ca. 1471), 210

men. See **gender**

Mengs, Anton Raphael, *Fall of Christ with the Cross on His way to Calvary (1769)*, 37

mercy, 150, 152, 193–195, 255. See also **works of mercy**

merit, 236, 258, 292

Missionary Sisters of the Sacred Heart, 23

modesty, 132–134, 274–275, 289, 292

Molla, St. Gianna Beretta, 83

Molla, Pietro, 83

moral theology

Baptism and, 34

cardinal virtues of, 238, 286

Catholic Social Teaching and, 111, 117–120, 287

circumstances and, 287

defined, 3

fear mindset and, 196

freedom and, 213

glorification of God and, 74–75

as guide to happiness, 3, 10, 13, 38, 46, 74

of human acts, 207–208, 210, 213

imposition of, 177–178

intellect and, 207, 212, 216–217

interconnectedness of, 117–118

types of laws in, 48–49

Veritatis Splendor on, 41–43

mortal sin, 187, 189–190, 252, 257, 292

Mosaic Covenant, 61

mourning, 148

murder, 82, 90

Murillo, Bartolomé Esteban, *The Return of the Prodigal Son (1667-1670)*, 188

music and art in Church, 130

N

name of God, Second

Commandment on, 63, 67–68, 73, 74–75

NaProTECHNOLOGY, 103, 292

Natural Family Planning (NFP), 104, 292

natural law

abortion laws and, 50

Church authority and, 176

defined, 48, 292

Divine Law and, 45, 50

first precept of, 48–49

homosexuality and, 101

St. John Paul on, 58–59, 217, 227–228

love and, 154–155

Ten Commandments expressing, 51, 61

St. Thomas Aquinas on, 123

universal destination of goods and, 113–114

neighbor, loving as yourself. See **great commandments**

New Covenant, 67, 70, 79, 84, 253

New Law, 51, 53, 59, 174–175, 246, 292

Newman, St. John Henry, 221

NFP (Natural Family Planning), 104, 292

Ninth Commandment, 127, 130, 132–133, 136, 137, 138–141

Noel, Juliette, 116

nonresistance to evil, 156

O

obedience, 80–81, 87

object of the will, 207, 293

oblates, 271, 293

occult, 67, 293

Old Law and Old Covenant, 51, 53, 59, 61, 143, 176, 246, 293

omniscience, 221, 293

On Envy (St. John Vianney), 139

ordinary Magisterium, 173

Ordination, Sacrament of, 249, 255, 259–260, 270, 284–285

Original Innocence, 18–19, 108, 293

Original Justice, 17, 19, 293

Original Sin

Adam and Eve and, 17–22, 24, 26, 33, 206, 293

St. Augustine on, 28

Baptism and, 251

- concupiscence and, 21, 22, 188, 287
- consequences of, 20–22, 24, 225
- defined, 21, 293
- the Fall and, 19–20
- inheritance of, 26
- marriage and, 108–109
- natural law clouded by, 50
- structural sin and, 120
- Orthodox Churches**, 256, 293
- overeating**, 84
- oxytocin**, 96–97
- P**
-
- Palma il Giovane, Cain and Abel (ca. 1603)**, 22
- papacy**. *See also* **specific popes**
- charism of infallibility and, 171, 173
 - ex cathedra* rulings by, 173, 289
 - Magisterium and, 169, 292
- parents**, 77–81, 87, 91, 96, 104
- passions**
- defined, 210–211, 293
 - focus and reflection questions, 214
 - freedom and, 189
 - intellect and, 203, 212
 - mortal sin and, 189
 - truth about, 213
- Passover**, 253, 293
- St. Paul**
- on conscience, 227–228
 - on Eucharist, 255
 - on Old Law, 51
 - on Original Sin, 24
 - on salvation, 246
 - on vocation, 272
- St. Paul VI (pope)**
- Humanae Vitae* (papal encyclical, 1968), 99, 107–108, 172
- life of**, 172
- peace and peacemakers**, 153, 274–275, 289, 293
- Penance and Reconciliation, Sacrament of**
- absolution and, 148, 286
 - grace and, 152–153
 - St. John Paul II on, 200–201
 - peace and, 293
 - precepts of the Church and, 175
 - seal of, 130
 - sin and, 190, 256–257
- perfect contrition**, 148, 288
- perjury**, 67–68, 294
- persecution**, 153–155, 161
- Peter, Johan Wenzel, Adam and Eve in the Garden of Eden (ca. 1829)**, 18
- St. Peter**, 127, 157, 168, 179
- petition (as form of prayer)**, 275, 277, 294
- Philip the Apostle**, 170
- piety**, 272, 274, 289
- Pius IX (pope)**, 222
- Pius XI (pope)**, 124–125, 200
- Pius XII (pope)**, 98, 173
- Plato**, 46
- polygamy**, 102, 294
- popes**. *See* **papacy; specific popes**
- pornography**, 100–101, 133, 141, 294
- Portaña, Vicent López, Saint Sebastian Tended by Saint Irene (ca. 1800)**, 38
- poverty, vows of**, 135
- prayer**
- additional reading, 283–285
 - adoration, 275, 277, 286
 - conscience and, 287
 - defined, 294
 - focus and reflection questions, 282
 - habits of, 275
 - intercession, 275, 277–278, 291
 - nature of, 275–276
 - for one's enemies, 154–155
 - petition, 275, 277, 294
 - purpose of, 231, 276–279
 - temporal punishment and, 257
 - thanksgiving, 275, 277, 296
 - types of, 275
- precepts of the Church**, 175, 294
- presumption**, 65, 294
- pride**, 66, 139, 192, 208, 294
- priests and priesthood**
- Eucharist and, 260
 - Holy Orders, Sacrament of, 249, 255, 259–260, 270, 284–285
 - Orthodox Churches and, 293
 - as vocation, 35, 231, 268–270
- private property**. *See* **property**
- procreation**, 97, 99, 101, 108. *See also* **abortion and abortion laws; parents; sexuality**

prodigal son, 6, 188

property

additional reading, 123–125

defined, 112, 294

rights to, 112–114, 296

subsidiarity and, 114–115

Tenth Commandment and, 134

truth about, 121

universal destination of goods and, 112–114

prostitution, 101

protoevangelium, 25, 294

prudence, 191, 208, 220, 233, 238, 286, 294

prudishness, 134

psychology and sociology, 201

Purgatory, 255, 258, 296

Q

Quellinus, Erasmus, II, Jesus in the House of Martha and Mary (17th century), 208

R

rape, 101

Raphael, The School of Athens (1511), 46

rational soul, 8, 120, 294

reason. See **intellect**; **rational soul**

Reconciliatio et Paenitentia (apostolic exhortation, 1984), 200–201

Reconciliation. See **Penance and Reconciliation, Sacrament of**

redemption. See **salvation**

Reformation, 255, 294

relativism, 200–201, 204

Rembrandt

The Baptism of the Eunuch (1628), 170

Jacob Blessing the Children of Joseph (1656), 78

Reni, Guido

The Penitent Magdalene (ca. 1635), 100

Saint Joseph and the Christ Child (1640), 80

Rerum Novarum (papal encyclical, 1891), 114, 123

responding to God's plan, 33–43. See also **guidance from God**

through love, 33–35, 39, 88–89

additional reading, 41–43

experience of freedom and, 88–89

focus and reflection

questions, 40

St. Francis of Assisi and, 36

sin and, 193

truth about, 39, 161

virtue and, 233

vocation and, 35, 37–38, 268–269

Resurrection, 70

revelation, 51, 53, 157, 169, 171, 215

righteousness, 150, 153, 212, 246

Robert, Hubert, A Hermit Praying in the Ruins of a Roman Temple (ca. 1760), 274

Rombouts, Theodoor, The Denial of Saint Peter (17th century), 127

Rosa, Paola di, 222

Rubens, Peter Paul, The Baptism of Christ (17th century), 250

rule of law, 120, 294

S

Sabbath, 63, 68, 70–71, 294

Sacraments, 109, 238, 249, 250–252, 262–265. See also **specific sacraments**

Sacred Heart, Missionary Sisters of, 23

Sacred Scripture. See **Scriptures**

Sacred Tradition. See **tradition**

sacredness of life, 77, 90–91

sacrilege, 67, 129, 175, 295

Sacrosanctum Concilium (Constitution on the Sacred Liturgy, 1963), 264–265

saints and sainthood. See also **specific saints by name**

St. Alphonsus Ligouri on, 254

First Commandment and, 64

guidance of Jesus Christ and, 37–38, 279–281

prayer and, 267, 268, 277–278

Second Commandment and, 67, 68

Sallaert, Anthonis, 176

salvation

call to holiness and, 33

economy of, 143, 164

Holy Orders and, 260

- Original Sin and, 24–25
through Jesus Christ, 17,
24–26, 55, 187, 246, 264
- sanctifying grace**, 21, 33, 34,
189, 235, 241, 250–252, 295
- Sarenelli, Allesandro**, 98
- Sassoferrato, *The Virgin in Prayer after***, 278
- schism**, 64, 69, 295
- Scriptures**
conscience and, 223
defined, 169, 295
human need for God in, 5
Liturgy of the Word and,
291
Magisterium and, 169–170
prayer and, 276
Sacred Tradition and,
170–171
- St. Sebastian**, 38
- Second Commandment**, 63,
67–68, 73, 74–75
- Second Vatican Council**. *See*
Vatican Council II
- secular culture**
conscience in, 220, 221
consumerism and, 140–141
desire for God in, 13
family in, 109
freedom understood in,
204–206
gift of life in, 85
infertility treatments and,
102–103
modesty in, 133
sense of sin in, 200–201,
205
sexuality in, 101, 105
St. Thomas More as model
for navigating, 69
vocation and, 284–285
- self-control**, 149, 289
- self-defense**, 82
- self-harm**, 84
- sense of sin**, 200–201. *See*
also **conscience**
- Sermon on the Mount**
St. Augustine on, 163
Beatitudes and, 145, 147–
150, 152–154, 165
defined, 295
New Law from, 154–157, 292
- Sesto, Cesare da, *The Virgin and Child with a Lamb (ca. 1520)***, 24
- seven deadly sins**, 190,
192–193, 193, 295
- Seventh Commandment**
additional reading, 123–125
Catholic Social Teaching
and, 117–120
focus and reflection
questions, 122
private property rights
and, 111–114
subsidiarity and, 114–115
truth about, 121
- sexuality**
abortion and, 91
chastity and, 97, 287
defined, 94, 295
dual purposes of, 97, 288
focus and reflection
questions, 106
fornication, 100, 289
gift of, 94–95
homosexuality, 101
incest, 101, 290
lust, 21, 94, 97, 99–100, 192,
292
masturbation, 100, 290, 292
modesty and, 133–134
St. Paul VI on, 172
pornography, 100–101, 133,
141, 294
right use of, 96–97, 99
truth about, 105
- sin**. *See also* **concupiscence; Original Sin; specific commandments; specific sins**
Baptism and, 251
capital sins, 190, 192–193,
295
conscience and, 225, 228
damage done by, 22, 136,
158, 188, 193–194, 203, 206,
257
defined, 185
Eucharist and, 255
focus and reflection
questions, 197
fraternal correction of,
159–160, 289
indulgences and, 258
inequality and, 119–120
love and, 158–159
mercy through Christ and,
193–195
mortal sin, 187, 189–190,
252, 257, 292
Penance and, 256–257
Sacraments and, 231
salvation from, 26, 187, 195
sense of, 200–201
seven deadly, 190, 192–193,
193, 295
temporal punishment and,
257, 296
truth about, 136, 196
venial sin, 187, 189, 297

sins of commission, 190, 295
sins of omission, 159, 190, 295
Sisters of Charity, 23
Sixth Commandment
 additional readings, 107–109
 chastity and, 97, 99
 focus and reflection questions, 106
 gift of sexuality and, 93–97
 openness to life, 104
 sins against, 99–102
 truth about, 105
sloth, 192, 295
social doctrine. *See* **Catholic Social Teaching**
socialism, 119, 121, 151
sociology and psychology, 201
sorcery, 67, 292
Spiritual Exercises (St. Ignatius of Loyol), 138
spousal meaning of the body, 94, 165, 295
state and government, 120, 121, 124–125
stealing. *See* **Seventh Commandment**; **theft**
stem cell research, 82
stewards, 18, 115, 123, 295
structural sin, 120, 295
subsidiarity, 114–115, 119, 121, 296
suicide, 84
Summa Theologica (St. Thomas Aquinas), 8, 47, 52, 123, 150, 263, 283, 296
superstition, 66, 296
surrogacy, 102–103, 296

Swanenburgh, Jacob van, A Papal Procession on the Piazza San Pietro in Rome (1628), 168

T

temperance, 133, 134, 208, 233, 238, 286, 296
temporal punishment, 257, 258, 296
Ten Commandments. *See also* **great commandments**; **specific commandments**
 defined, 51, 296
 God's offer of happiness and, 33
 Jesus Christ's perfection of, 51, 84, 94, 143, 145, 146, 195
 mortal sin and, 190
 Mosaic Covenant and, 61
 Old Law from, 51, 61, 293
Teniers, David, the Younger, The Temptation of Saint Anthony (17th century), 223
Tenth Commandment, 127, 134–135, 136, 137, 138–141
St. Teresa of Ávila, 198–199, 276, 280
thanksgiving, 275, 277, 296
theft, 111–115, 123, 207
theological virtues, 241, 296
Theology of the Body (St. John Paul II), 94–95
Third Commandment, 68, 69–71, 73, 74–75
third orders, 271, 296
St. Thomas Aquinas

“The Fourth Commandment,” *Catechetical Instructions of St. Thomas Aquinas*, 87
 on freedom, 9
 on grace, 247
 on laws, 47–48, 52, 58, 59
 life of, 52
 on mercy, 150
 on passions, 210
 on prayer, 283
 on Sacraments, 263
Summa Theologica, 8, 47, 52, 123, 150, 263, 283, 296

St. Thomas More, 69

Titian, The Virgin and Child with St. John the Baptist and an Unidentified Saint (ca. 1520), 206

Tkadlik, František, 71

tolerance, 160

totalitarianism, 119

Toussaint, Pierre, 116

tradition, 56, 169–170, 295

Trent, Council of, 263

two great commandments. *See* **great commandments**

Two Monks in a Landscape (ca. 1645), 135

U

understanding, 272, 274, 289

Universal Church calendar, 70

universal destination of goods, 112–114, 119, 296

universal vocation, 33, 35, 267–271, 281, 296

V

Van Gogh, Vincent, *First Steps, after Millet (1890)*, 96

Vatican Council II (1962–1965)

- on abortion, 90
- on Divine Law, 58–59
- on freedom, 215
- Gaudium et Spes* (Pastoral Constitution on the Church in the Modern World, 1965), 29, 104, 115, 216, 271
- Lumen Gentium* (Dogmatic Constitution on the Church, 1964), 37, 173
- on marriage, 109
- Sacrosanctum Concilium* (Constitution on the Sacred Liturgy, 1963), 264–265

on vocation, 271

Venetsianov, Alexey, *Painting depicting the Anointing of the Sick (1839)*, 256

vengeance, 156

venial sin, 187, 189, 297

***Veritatis Splendor* (papal encyclical, 1993)**

- on conscience, 227–229
- on freedom, 209, 215–217
- on grace, 246–247
- on great commandments, 164–165
- on Jesus’s moral teaching, 41–43, 74, 164–165
- on law and Divine Law, 47, 58–59, 215–217
- on man’s purpose in glory of God, 74–75

Veronese, Paolo

Allegory of Virtue and Vice (1581), 240

The Baptism of Christ (ca. 1555), 53

Vianney, St. John, *On Envy*, 139

vices, 47, 236, 297

Vigne, Felix de, *Before Harvest (19th century)*, 117

St. Vincent de Paul Society, 83

vincible ignorance, 224, 297

Virgin Mary, 9, 24, 173, 205, 206, 234, 277–279, 278, 289

virtues

- additional reading, 246–247
- cardinal virtues, 238, 286
- defined, 120, 236, 297
- focus and reflection questions, 245
- freedom and, 120, 205, 206
- growth in, 236–238
- human and theological, 233, 238, 240–242
- St. John Bosco and, 191
- law promoting, 47–48
- marriage and, 260
- moral practice through, 208, 210, 224, 231
- theological virtues, 241, 296
- vocation and, 269

vocation

- defined, 297
- focus and reflection questions, 282
- love and, 107
- particular callings of, 271–272
- primary, 269–271

- responding to God’s plan and, 33, 35, 37–38, 268–269
- Sacraments of, 259–260
- sainthood as, 268–269
- truth about, 281
- universal vocation, 33, 35

Vos, Marten de, *The Last Supper (16th century)*, 252

W

West, Benjamin, *The Expulsion of Adam and Eve from Paradise (1791)*, 20

willful ignorance, 189

wisdom, 272, 274, 289

witness, 37–38, 68, 128, 297

women. See gender

works of mercy, 71, 151

worship, 71, 253

wrath, 192, 297

Y

YAHWEH, 67, 68, 297